ARLINGTON HALL STATION, BUILDING 302-304 4000 Arlington Boulevard Arlington County Virginia

HABS NO. VA-1270-0

HABS
VA
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PHOTOGRAPHS

WRITTEN HISTORICAL AND DESCRIPTIVE DATA

Historic American Buildings Survey
Mid-Atlantic Region
National Park Service
Department of the Interior
Philadephia, Pennsylvania 19106

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HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY INDEX TO PHOTOGRAPHS

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Photographer:	John P. Herr August/September 1989
VA-I270-0-I	OVERALL VIEW TO NORTHEAST SHOWING (LEFT TO RIGHT) BUILDINGS 302, 303, AND 304.
VA-I270-0-2	BUILDING 302. VIEW TO SOUTHEAST.
VA-1270-0-3	BUILDING 302. VIEW TO NORTHWEST.
VA-1270-0-4	BUILDING 303. VIEW TO NORTHEAST.
VA-1270-0-5	BUILDING 303. VIEW TO NORTHWEST.
VA-I270-0-6	BUILDING 304. VIEW TO EAST.
VA-1270-0-7	BUILDING 304. VIEW TO NORTHWEST.
VA-I270-0-8	BUILDING 302. INTERIOR VIEW TO NORTH.
VA-I270-0-9	BUILDING 303. INTERIOR VIEW TO EAST OF KITCHEN.
VA-I270-0-10	BUILDING 304. INTERIOR VIEW TO SOUTHEAST OF LOUNGE.



HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDING SURVEY

ARLINGTON HALL STATION, BUILDINGS 302, 303, AND 304

HABS No. VA-1270-0

Location:

Located in the southeast quadrant of Arlington Hall Station on the east side of Fourth Street approximately 190 feet north of C Street. Arlington Hall Station is located at 4000 Arlington Boulevard, Arlington, Arlington County, Virginia.

Significance:

Constructed in I942 as Enlisted Men's Barracks, Buildings 302, 303 and 304 are part of the initial building campaign initiated by the U.S. Army at Arlington Hall Station, formerly Arlington Hall Junior College (1927-1942). They are associated with the nationally significant development of Arlington Hall Station as the headquarters of United States Army intelligence activities during World War II. (For overview of Arlington Hall Station, see HABS No. VA-I270).

Description:

Buildings 302, 303 and 304 are all rectangular, single-story buildings connected by non-original perpendicular links between Building 302 and 303 and between Building 303 and 304 to form a single unit. Each building measures approximately 20 feet by 100 feet. The connecting link between Building 302 and 303 measures approximately 35 feet by 30 feet and the structure between Building 303 and 304 measures approximately 40 feet by 30 feet. Due to the prevailing topography the buildings do not maintain a consistent floor height.

The buildings are constructed of wood with wide painted clapboards and vertical wood corner boards. The three buildings rest on concrete pilings while the two connecting buildings are built on concrete foundations. Each building is gable roofed, while the roofs of the connecting links overlap those of the other buildings to form cross gables.

Rectangular window openings contain with two stacked single-light wood awning sash. Doors are six-light wood paneled units with some replacement units. Interior arrangement consists of single occupancy rooms off single-loaded corridors with intermediate communal spaces. Wood stoops occur at entries.

<u>History</u>:

Buildings 302, 303 and 304 were originally built as Enlisted Men's Barracks in I942. In 1943 the buildings were converted into Enlisted Women's Barracks to accommodate the assignment of 550 women to the Post. In 1953, at a cost of \$19,400, these buildings were converted from troop billets to Visiting Officer's Quarters. When built they stood as individual buildings, but have subsequently been joined by connecting links to form a single unit. Currently the buildings serve

Arlington Hall Station, Buildings 302, 303, 304 HABS No. VA-1270-0 (Page 2)

as Senior Bachelor Enlisted Quarters. They are in the process of being vacated.

Sources:

Annual Reports, Arlington Hall Station. On file at INSCOM Command Historian's Office, Fort Belvoir, Virginia.

History Office, OOCSOPS. Arlington Hall Station and Military Intelligence. Arlington, VA: n.d. On file at INSCOM Command Historian's Office, Fort Belvoir, Virginia.

History Office, ODCSOPS. INSCOM and Its Heritage: An Organizational History of the Command and Its Units. Special Historical Series. Arlington, VA: n.d. On file at INSCOM Command Historian's Office, Fort Belvoir, Virginia.

History of the Signal Security Agency. Part of a classified 10 volume series. Oeclassified portions of the series on file at INSCOM Command Historian's Office, Fort Belvoir, Virginia.

Original drawings on file at Facility Engineer's Office, Arlington Hall Station, Arlington, Virginia.

Historian:

Glenn Ceponis/Oiane Newbury John Milner Associates, Inc. 1216 Arch Street, 5th Floor Philadelphia, PA 19107

September 1989

